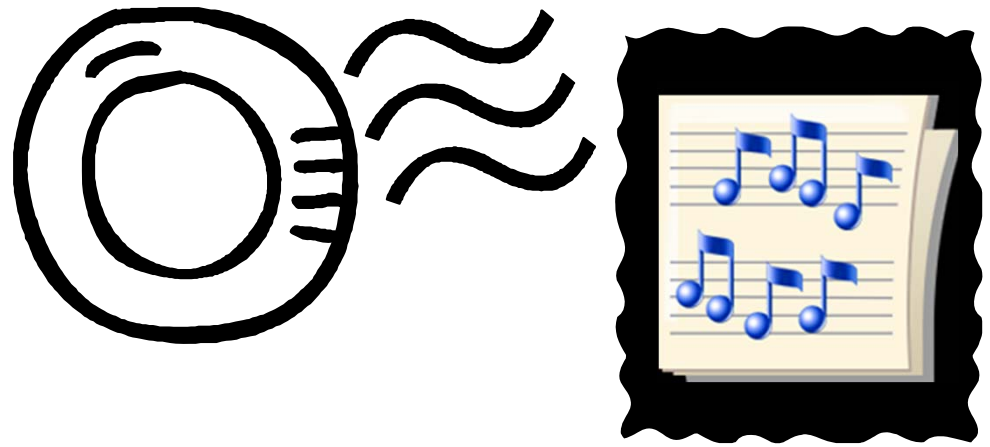


## How to Use Musical Postcards Review:

- Use each slide separately, in small groups (compare/contrast), or in its entirety
- Use as an assessment at the end of a lesson
- Use to review before beginning a lesson
- Use as the final review before the competition

Experiment with these different types of settings:

- pair/share
- whole group
- pencil/paper



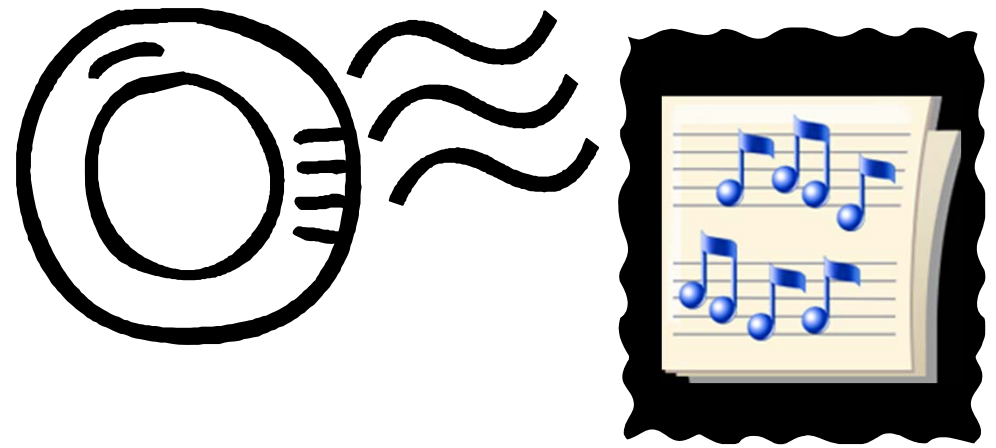
To:

---

Teacher

---

---



Musical

---

Postcards

---

Review

---

# Bach



What is the term for a system of tuning developed in the late 1600s, which allows a keyboard instrument to sound in tune in every key?

What was the main keyboard instrument in Renaissance and Baroque music (from about 1400-1750)?

What solo instrument is featured in **The Well-Tempered Clavier, Book 1: Prelude No. 1?**

# Bach



What is the term for a system of tuning developed in the late 1600s, which allows a keyboard instrument to sound in tune in every key? **equal temperament**

What was the main keyboard instrument in Renaissance and Baroque music (from about 1400-1750)? **harpsichord**

What solo instrument is featured in **The Well-Tempered Clavier, Book 1: Prelude No. 1**? **piano**

# Beethoven



What is the name of a musical composition in three or more movements for orchestra?

What is the term ("minuet" in Italian) for a social dance for two people in 3/4 time (three beats per measure)?

What is the term for emphasizing a note by making it louder?

# Beethoven



What is the name of a musical composition in three or more movements for orchestra?

*symphony*

What is the term ("minuet" in Italian) for a social dance for two people in 3/4 time (three beats per measure)? *menuetto*

What is the term for emphasizing a note by making it louder? *accent*

# Bizet



What is the name of Bizet's last opera?

What is the term for a song from an opera, for one voice, often sung with an orchestra?

What do you call a child (under age 12) who displays talent in music on the same level as a skilled adult musician?

# Bizet



What is the name of Bizet's last opera? **Carmen**

What is the term for a song from an opera, for one voice, often sung with an orchestra? **opera aria**

What do you call a child (under age 12) who displays talent in music on the same level as a skilled adult musician? **musical prodigy**



# Brahms



What is the term for a line of single pitches that move up, down, or repeat (the tune of the music)?

What Italian dynamics term means "gradually louder"?

What Italian tempo term means "gradually faster"?

# Brahms



What is the term for a line of single pitches that move up, down, or repeat (the tune of the music)? *melody*

What Italian dynamics term means "gradually louder"? *crescendo*

What Italian tempo term means "gradually faster"? *accelerando*

# Clarke



For whom was "The Prince of Denmark's March" composed?

What is the term for a form in which the main theme returns after each contrasting section:  
A B A C A?

What is the term for a piece of music, usually for organ, played as part of a church service?

# Clarke



For whom was "The Prince of Denmark's March" composed? **Prince George of Denmark**

What is the term for a form in which the main theme returns after each contrasting section:  
A B A C A? **rondo**

What is the term for a piece of music, usually for organ, played as part of a church service?  
**voluntary**

# Debussy



What is the name of a three-part musical form where the first section (A) is repeated after a contrasting second section (B): A B A.

What is the name of Debussy's childhood friend, who wrote the poem on which "Clair de Lune" is based?

What is the early 20<sup>th</sup> century style of poets, painters, and composers who tried to capture a fleeting moment or impression, using subtle blends and shades of color?

# Debussy



What is the name of a three-part musical form where the first section (A) is repeated after a contrasting second section (B): A B A. **ternary form**

What is the name of Debussy's childhood friend, who wrote the poem on which "Clair de Lune" is based? **Paul Verlaine**

What is the early 20<sup>th</sup> century style of poets, painters, and composers who tried to capture a fleeting moment or impression, using subtle blends and shades of color? **Impressionism**

# Elgar



What is the trio section of "Pomp and Circumstance" also known as?

For what type of ensemble was "Pomp and Circumstance" written?

What Italian term for "time" refers to the speed of the beat?

# Elgar



What is the trio section of "Pomp and Circumstance" also known as? "The Graduation March"

For what type of ensemble was "Pomp and Circumstance" written? orchestra

What Italian term for "time" refers to the speed of the beat? tempo



# Ellington/Strayhorn



What style of jazz, popular from about 1933 to 1946, was performed by big bands and used for dancing?

What is the musical term for music that is made up as it is performed?

What is the name of a device used to muffle or soften the tone of a musical instrument?

# Ellington/Strayhorn



What style of jazz, popular from about 1933 to 1946, was performed by big bands and used for dancing? **Swing**

What is the musical term for music that is made up as it is performed? **improvisation**

What is the name of a device used to muffle or soften the tone of a musical instrument? **mute**

# Lassus



What Italian term means "in the style of the chapel" and refers to music performed without instrumental accompaniment?

What is the term for the words of a song?

What is the name for a secular (not religious) vocal piece for 2-8 parts, usually performed without instrumental accompaniment?

# Lassus



What Italian term means "in the style of the chapel" and refers to music performed without instrumental accompaniment?  
*a cappella*

What is the term for the words of a song? *lyrics*

What is the name for a secular (not religious) vocal piece for 2-8 parts, usually performed without instrumental accompaniment? *madrigal*

# Mozart



What is the most common male singing voice, lower than tenor and higher than bass?

What is a popular German form of comic opera, in which spoken dialogue is mixed with singing?

What contains all the words and stage directions for an opera?

# Mozart



What is the most common male singing voice, lower than tenor and higher than bass? *baritone*

What is a popular German form of comic opera, in which spoken dialogue is mixed with singing?  
*Singspiel*

What contains all the words and stage directions for an opera? *libretto*

# Mussorgsky



What instrument family does NOT play in "Promenade"?

What is the musical term that refers to the way that beats are grouped, usually in sets of 2, 3, or 4?

Which French composer orchestrated **Pictures at an Exhibition**?

# Mussorgsky



What instrument family does NOT play in "Promenade"? **percussion**

What is the musical term that refers to the way that beats are grouped, usually in sets of 2, 3, or 4? **meter**

Which French composer orchestrated **Pictures at an Exhibition**? **Maurice Ravel**



# Price



What is the musical term for the type of meter in which the beat is evenly divided into three parts?

What musical term refers to the volume (loudness or softness) of the sound?

What is the term for the last, or final movement of a sonata, concerto, or symphony?

# Price



What is the musical term for the type of meter in which the beat is evenly divided into three parts? **compound meter**

What musical term refers to the volume (loudness or softness) of the sound? **dynamics**

What is the term for the last, or final movement of a sonata, concerto, or symphony? **Finale**

# Reed



How many sections are in the **Armenian Dances (Part 1)**?

How many movements are in the **Armenian Dances**?

What type of ensemble is made up of 20-60 musicians who play instruments from the woodwind, brass, and percussion families?

# Reed



How many sections are in the **Armenian Dances (Part 1)**? 5

How many movements are in the **Armenian Dances**? 4

What type of ensemble is made up of 20-60 musicians who play instruments from the woodwind, brass, and percussion families?  
concert band

# Rossini



What is the term for a piece of music written for three singers or instruments?

What type of comic opera is written about common people with ordinary problems, in everyday settings?

What Italian term means "tied together" and indicates that notes are smooth and connected?

# Rossini



What is the term for a piece of music written for three singers or instruments?

*trio*

What type of comic opera is written about common people with ordinary problems, in everyday settings? *opera buffa*

What Italian term means "tied together" and indicates that notes are smooth and connected?

*legato*

# Verdi



What is the name a composition for choir and orchestra written to honor someone who has died?

What nationality was Verdi?

What is the term for a female voice between soprano and alto?

# Verdi



What is the name a composition for choir and orchestra written to honor someone who has died? **Requiem**

What nationality was Verdi? **Italian**

What is the term for a female voice between soprano and alto? **mezzo-soprano**



# Vivaldi



What is the term for a few musicians who play in a room (chamber) or small hall?

What is the term for a composition, usually in three parts or movements, for solo instrument(s) and orchestra?

What is the Italian term for a theme that returns throughout a piece of music?

# Vivaldi



What is the term for a few musicians who play in a room (chamber) or small hall?

**chamber orchestra**

What is the term for a composition, usually in three parts or movements, for solo instrument(s) and orchestra? **concerto**

What is the Italian term for a theme that returns throughout a piece of music? **ritornello**

# Dvořák



What is the term for a collection of light pieces used for outdoor performances?

What is the term for the overall structure of a piece of music?

What is the musical term for the many different ways that notes can be played on an instrument, such as the style of attack and the manner in which notes are connected or separated?

# Dvořák



What is the term for a collection of light pieces used for outdoor performances?

**serenade**

What is the term for the overall structure of a piece of music? **musical form**

What is the musical term for the many different ways that notes can be played on an instrument, such as the style of attack and the manner in which notes are connected or separated?

**articulation**

# Falla



What is the musical term for the main melody of a piece of music?

What type of music tells a story through music and dancing?

What is the musical term for the decoration of a melody, either by adding notes or by modifying rhythms, to make it more interesting or pleasing?

# Falla



What is the musical term for the main melody of a piece of music? **theme**

What type of music tells a story through music and dancing? **ballet**

What is the musical term for the decoration of a melody, either by adding notes or by modifying rhythms, to make it more interesting or pleasing?  
**ornamentation**

# Schubert



What is the name of a type of German art song of the Romantic period, for solo voice with piano accompaniment?

What was the name of a song that tells a story?

What is the term for music that is continuous, without a specific form?

# Schubert



What is the name of a type of German art song of the Romantic period, for solo voice with piano accompaniment? *Lied*

What was the name of a song that tells a story?  
*ballad*

What is the term for music that is continuous, without a specific form? *through-composed*



# Tchaikovsky



What is the name for music written to portray events, activities, or moods?

What is the name of an independent, one-movement work with contrasting sections, in the style of an opera overture?

What is the term for patriotic feelings, principles, or efforts?

# Tchaikovsky



What is the name for music written to portray events, activities, or moods?

**program music**

What is the name of an independent, one-movement work with contrasting sections, in the style of an opera overture? **concert overture**

What is the term for patriotic feelings, principles, or efforts? **nationalism**